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Three Concentric Circles of English

In his seminal speech on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the British Council, Kachru (1985) proposed his conceptualization of the then situation of the English speaking world in terms of three concentric circles: Inner Circle (IC), Outer Circle (OC) and Expanding Circle (EC). The Inner Circle represents countries. However, the model with the Inner Circle as the centre and the colour fading away from the centre does not reflect Kachru’s conceptualisation of the “WE-ness” of the World Englishes (Kachru 2000).